

熱力学

高压ガス

No.

Date 2013

ボイル-シャルルの法則

$$pV = nRT \quad R = 8.314 \text{ J/(mol}\cdot\text{K)}$$

$$n = \frac{m}{M} \quad M: \text{モル質量} \quad MWT \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg/mol}$$

熱容量, 比熱容量, モル熱容量 C_m
 $\text{J/K} \quad \text{J/(kg}\cdot\text{K)} \quad \text{J/(mol}\cdot\text{K)}$

$$\gamma = \frac{C_{m,p}}{C_{m,v}} \quad C_{m,p} - C_{m,v} = R \quad \text{! マヤーの関係式}$$

$$C_{m,p} = \frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} R, \quad C_{m,v} = \frac{1}{\gamma-1} R$$

$$dQ = dU + dW = dU + pdV \quad [J]$$

$$= dH + dw_t = dH - Vdp \quad (H = U + pV)$$

$$Q_{12} = \Delta U_{12} + \int_1^2 pdV = \Delta H_{12} - \int_1^2 Vdp$$

@ ideal $dU = n C_{m,v} dT, \quad dH = n C_{m,p} dT$

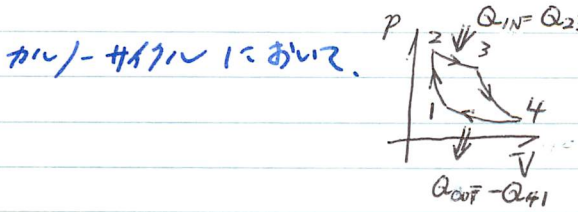
W : 絶対仕事 $\int pdV$ W_t : 工業仕事 $\int Vdp$ $U = f(T), H = g(T)$

49 等温変化: $dQ = dW, \quad Q_{12} = W_{12} = nRT \ln\left(\frac{p_1}{p_2}\right)$ *

47 定圧変化: $W_{12} = nR(T_2 - T_1)$
 圧縮過程では
 圧縮比の逆数

$$Q_{12} = n C_{m,p} (T_2 - T_1)$$

49 定容変化: $Q_{12} = n C_{m,v} (T_2 - T_1) = U_2 - U_1 \quad (W_{12} = 0)$



$$\frac{Q_{IN}}{Q_{OUT}} = \frac{T_2 (=T_3)}{T_4 (=T_1)}$$

$$pV^\gamma = \text{const.}$$

$$\frac{p_2}{p_1} = \left(\frac{V_1}{V_2}\right)^\gamma$$

$$ab = \text{const.}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{a_2}{a_1} = \frac{b_1}{b_2}$$

$$TV^{\gamma-1} = \text{const.}$$

$$\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \left(\frac{V_1}{V_2}\right)^{\gamma-1}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \text{const.}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{a_2}{a_1} = \frac{b_2}{b_1}$$

$$p^{\frac{1-\gamma}{\gamma}} T = \text{const.}$$

$$\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \left(\frac{p_2}{p_1}\right)^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}}$$

$$\therefore \frac{T}{p^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}}} = \text{const.}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{T_2}{T_1} = (\text{圧縮比 } \pi)^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}}$$

* 配布される「常用対数表」は $\log_{10} x$ の値を
書いてあり、本式で使う $\ln x$ であるので注意。

$$\ln x = 2.30 \times \log_{10} x$$